

**Grammar Topic**

**Sentence**

- Adverbial Clauses of Time**
1. She had barely finished her presentation when the manager interrupted with a critical question.
  2. I'll keep studying English until I feel confident enough to give a public speech.
  3. No sooner had the concert started than the lights suddenly went out.
  4. You may not leave the room before the teacher dismisses you.
  5. By the time we arrived at the airport, the plane had already taken off.
  6. By the time the meeting had started, half of the participants had already left the building.
  7. I had barely sat down to relax when the phone rang with urgent news.
  8. She kept silent until everyone else had shared their opinions.
  9. Whenever he visits his hometown, he insists on going to the old library first.

10. Just as I was beginning to understand the lecture, the professor moved on to an even harder topic.

### **Cause and Effect**

11. Since the company failed to invest in innovation, its competitors quickly overtook it.

12. He spoke with hesitation, for he was unsure how the audience would react.

13. As inflation increases, people tend to cut down on unnecessary expenses.

14. She didn't join the trip because she had already promised to help her parents.

15. Owing to his persistent efforts, the project was completed on time.

16. Since she underestimated the difficulty of the exam, she couldn't manage to finish it on time.

17. The project was delayed due to the fact that several crucial documents had gone missing.

18. He decided to withdraw from the competition because his injury had worsened.

19. As a result of her consistent efforts, she was promoted earlier than expected.

20. The company faced bankruptcy, for they had neglected to adapt to the new market trends.

**Purpose and Result**

21. He lowered his voice so that nobody else could overhear the conversation.
22. The lecture was so complicated that even advanced students struggled to follow.
23. She explained the rules clearly in order that the participants wouldn't make mistakes.
24. The new policy was introduced to ensure greater equality in the workplace.
25. The book was so inspiring that it completely changed my perspective.
26. She lowered her voice so that the neighbours would not overhear their conversation.
27. He invested in renewable energy in order that future generations might live in a cleaner world.
28. The lecture was so confusing that even the brightest students left with unanswered questions.
29. They provided detailed instructions so that no one would misunderstand the process.
30. He spoke clearly and slowly, with the aim of making his point absolutely unmistakable.

**Concession and Contrast**

31. Although the weather was freezing, they decided to climb the mountain.

32. While she enjoys working alone, she collaborates effectively when necessary.

33. Much as I admire his talent, I don't agree with his methods.

34. Despite their efforts, they couldn't solve the complex puzzle.

35. Whereas some students prefer digital books, others insist on printed ones.

36. Although she had all the qualifications, she was not chosen for the position.

37. Even though he had studied abroad, he remained deeply connected to his cultural roots.

38. Much as I admire his ambition, I find his methods questionable.

39. While some students preferred online education, others longed for the classroom environment.

40. No matter how many times I explain, he refuses to accept the truth.

### **Conditionals**

41. If you had spoken more clearly, they would have understood your point.

42. Should you need any assistance, don't hesitate to contact me.

43. Provided that the weather improves, we will continue the journey tomorrow.
44. Had I known about the meeting, I would have prepared a report.
45. Unless you manage your time wisely, you won't meet the deadline.
46. If he had been more attentive, he wouldn't have missed such an obvious clue.
47. Were she to accept the offer, her entire career path would change.
48. Had it not been for his guidance, we might have failed miserably.
49. Provided that all documents are signed, the deal will be finalized tomorrow.
50. If only you had trusted me, things would have turned out differently.
51. The more you practice speaking, the more fluent you become.
52. This exam is far more challenging than the one we took last semester.
53. She sings as beautifully as her mother used to.

### **Comparisons**

54. The solution turned out to be simpler than I had initially expected.

55. Technology is advancing at a faster rate than society can adapt.

56. The more time you spend on the project, the clearer your ideas will become.

57. Her explanation was as confusing as the problem itself.

58. He is far more independent than his older brother ever was.

59. This problem turned out to be less complicated than we initially believed.

60. Nothing spreads as quickly as misinformation on the internet.

### **Noun Clauses**

61. What you decide today will affect your career for years to come.

62. I don't know whether she has accepted the invitation.

63. The teacher asked why so many students were absent that day.

64. That he managed to finish the marathon surprised everyone.

65. Whoever told you that story clearly exaggerated the facts.

66. What matters most is whether you are willing to learn from failure.

67. Nobody understood why she suddenly resigned from such a stable job.

68. The issue is that they don't trust each other anymore.

69. He refused to admit that he had made a mistake.

70. Whoever wins the election will have to face enormous challenges.

### **Relative Clauses**

71. The novel, which was written in the 19th century, is still widely read today.

72. She's the only person whom I trust with such confidential information.

73. The city where I spent my childhood has changed beyond recognition.

74. The man whose car was stolen reported it immediately to the police.

75. The day will come when you realize how important these lessons were.

76. The writer whose works you admire will be giving a lecture tomorrow.

77. The building where they filmed the movie has been turned into a museum.

78. She is one of the few people who truly understand the complexity of the problem.

79. The day when he finally confessed was the hardest day of my life.

80. The reason why she succeeded is her relentless determination.

### **Exclamations**

81. How fascinating this discovery is!

82. What an incredible opportunity you've been given!

83. How quickly time flies when you're enjoying yourself!

84. What a pity that you missed such a remarkable event!

85. How foolish of him to ignore such valuable advice!

86. What an extraordinary achievement this is!

87. How beautifully she expressed her feelings in that poem!

88. What nonsense it is to deny clear evidence!

89. How quickly time flies when you are truly engaged in something!

90. What a pity that they never realized their potential!

**Using Nouns as Adjectives** 91. The university library system has recently been updated.

92. He works in a government research centre.

93. The company is launching a new customer service department.

94. We attended a summer language camp in Italy.

95. The city council meeting lasted for over five hours.

96. The university library policy has recently become stricter.

97. She completed her summer internship at an international law firm.

98. The company launched a new smartphone model last month.

99. The government announced a climate change initiative.

100. The school cafeteria food quality has been heavily criticized.

### **Inversion**

101. Rarely have I seen such dedication in a young student.

102. Under no circumstances should you reveal your password to anyone.

103. Only after the speech ended did the audience realize its importance.

104. Little did they know that the experiment would fail.

105. Nowhere else will you find such breath-taking scenery.

106. Rarely had I seen such a powerful performance on stage.

107. Under no circumstances should students use their phones during the exam.

108. Only after losing everything did he realize the value of friendship.

109. Seldom do political debates become this heated.

110. Hardly had the lecture begun when the fire alarm went off.